





























### 3.6.4 Poultry co-operative-te puibawm thei zirna inte

#### i) National Agricultural Co-operative Marketing Federation

National Agricultural Co-operative Marketing Federation of India (NAFED) hi ar vulhtuten hlawk zawka an dehchuah an hralh kawnga tanpuitu leh hnarkaitu ber atan ruat a ni a. NAFED hian ni tin artui vaibelchhe hnih zet lei thei tura beisei a ni, chumi artui chu kan ram pumpui ni khat artui dehchuah hmun thuma thena hmun khat ang vel a ni.

#### ii) National Co-operative Development Corporation

Arvulhin chak taka hma a sawn theih nan national co-operative development corporation (NCDC) hian mithiam zawkte hnen atangin ruahmanna, a taka hmantlak tur siam kawngah thurawn a la thin a. Hemiah hian poultry co-operative-te chu arvulh bakah archaw mamawh pek te leh artui hralh tur atana lakkhawm te ti thei turin ruahmanna siamsak an ni. NCDC hian poultry scheme hrang hrangte tihmasawn kawngah leh artui mai thei tur an member te hnenah sem chhuah kawngah nasa takin hma a la a ni. Five Year Plan pangana chhung khan NCDC hian ruahmanna tam tak loneimite mil turin a siam rem a. Cheng vaibelchhe 100 ngawt mai ruahmanin project 90 aia tam mah tihhlawhtlin a rawt nghe nghe a ni.

#### iii) National Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Finance and Development Corporation

National Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Finance and Development Corporation (NSFDC) hi Scheduled caste leh Scheduled tribete khawsak dinhmun chawikan nana din a ni a, a bik takin chhungkaw lakluh poverty line limit let hnih hnuaia awm te tana tih a ni. NSFDC-te hian state sorkar kaltlangin Scheduled caste leh Scheduled tribe-te hnenah term loan leh an bul tanna tur sumte a ngaihtuhsak thin a ni.

#### iv) Poultry Egg and Meat Production Co-operatives

Poultry industry huang chhungah hian artui leh broiler dehchhuah hi kawng hran a ni a, co-operative-te hnathawh hmang pawh a dang hle a ni. Chuvang chuan, co-operative hrang pahnih an hming; Egg's Producers' Co-operatives leh Poultry Meat Producers' Co-operative-te a lo awmpah ta a ni.

a) **Egg Production Co-operative:** Ar vulhtute hian an mamawh reng reng arnote, archaw etc. angte hi co-operative atangin an hmuh vek a. National Egg Co-ordination Committee (NECC) te chuan thil man an bithliah a, chuvang chuan ar vulhtuten man inang an hmang tlang thei a ni. Artui tharchhuahte chu sawngbawl, bawngnhute te anglo takin a ngai ve lo va, a nihna anga hralhchhuah nghal zel theih a ni. Co-operatives te chuan an hralh dan kawng chu a enpui thin a, harsatna an tawh thin chu artui tam tham em em mai buaipui chu a ni. Artui dehchhuah nana senso za a 65-70 lai chu archaw atan hmanral a ni a, chuvang chuan co-operative-te chuan hemi kawngah an rilru an sen a ngai thin hle a ni. Co-operative tam tak te an hlawhchhamna fo chu an buaipui a tet tham vang leh an inrelbawl dan kawng a that tawh loh vang a ni fo thin a ni.

b) **Poultry Meat Production Co-operative:** India ramah hian broiler-te hi a nung chungah hralh an ni deuh berin hmun hla tak takah te leitu tur tamna hmunah phurh sawn an ni fo thin a ni. Broiler co-operative India rama mite hian ar vulhtute tan hamthatna sawi tham siam an nei lem lo va, heng mite hian a hralh chhawngtu hnenah broiler hi an hralh deuh ber a ni. Mimal thenkhatte pawhin arsa sawngbawl na hmun an nei ve nual a, mahse harsatna hrang hrang avangin

an thuanawp hle hlawm a ni. An harsatna tawh thenkhatte chu: bungraw mamawh heng vawnthatna khawl awm loh vang te, ar puah sa hralh chhhawna tur hmun neih loh vang te a ni deuh ber a ni. Poultry co-operative-te hian arsa sawngbawl kawngah tih theih nasa tak an nei thei ang a, amaherawhchu, bul tanna tur sum tam tham tak leh a hralh lehna tur hmun remchang a mamawh dawn a ni. Pawl thenkhat heng: All India Broiler Farmers Marketing Cooperative Limited (BROMARK) leh Broiler Coordination Committee (BCC) te hian ar man, bazar rate milin an bithliah thin a, hetiang kawng hian arsa hralh chhawngtute tan engemaw zawng tak chuan tangkaina an nei ve a ni.

- c) **Poultry Federation of India:** Poultry Federation of India (PFI) hi mipui leh sorkar inkara thu leh hla hlanchhawngtu ber a ni a. PFI tum ber chu: India rama poultry industry tih changtlunna tur atana thathawh kawng hrang hrang vawn nun hi a ni. PFI pawla mi nihna chuan a vulhtu, tharchhuaktu, hnathawktu, mamawh lakhawmtu leh sumdawna lama hnarkaitu ber ar vulh India mite tana a pawimawhna paw chhuaktute a huam a ni.

### 3.6.5 Poultry Co-operative-te hmachawp dinhmun

Poultry co-operative than lenna atana hmahlir chu tharchhuah hralhna lam hawi ni thei se a tha ang. Co-operative-te hnathawh ber chu thil man sang tur ven leh thil an hlutna vawnthat a ni ber a ni. An member puite dinhmun chawikang tur chuan co-operative-te chuan tlakchhiat thut theihna kawng hrang hrang: tharchhuah tlem thutna leh tharchhuah hralhna man tlakhniam thut thulhah te ruahmanna tha a nei tur a ni. Mumal taka poultry co-operative intelkhawm tha hetiang a tan hian a tul hle a ni. National Poultry Development Board (NPDB) pawh din turin rawtna a awm mek a ni. Poultry co-operative te reng reng chuan mi chhumchiate thawhchhuah atanga mi hausate thawhchhuah thlengin a ngaihtuah kim tur a ni.

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#### I hmasawna enfiah rawh 5

**Note:** a) I chhanna te ziah nan a hnuaia hmunawl hi hmang rawh.

b) I chhanna chu zirlai tawp lam atang khan endik ang che.

1) A lampum ziak rawh:

- i) BROMARK .....
- ii) NAFED .....
- iii) NCDC .....
- iv) NECC .....
- v) NPDB .....
- vi) PFI .....

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## 3.7 KHAIKHAWMNA

Kut hnathawktute zingah arvulh hi a thang chak berte zinga mi a ni a, a thanna pawh kum tin 8 – 10 per cent a ni. Artui leh arsa tharchhuah tam dan azirin arvulh lam hi ruangam 3ah a then theih a, chungte chu: chhungkaw bil tana arvulh, chaw tha petu atan, tlem tham deuh leh hlawk tham leh tam tham taka arvulh kawnga hmalakna te an ni. Chhim lam state pathum: Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala leh Tamil Nadu te hian ram pum dehchhuah za 45 lai mai an tharchhhuak a ni. Arsa tharchhuah hi India ramah hian a nung chunga hralh chhuah a ni ber a, tunhnai mai atang khan

sawngbawl sa emaw dahvawh a hralh chhuah emaw tlem chu a awm ve a ni. Arvulh hi hnam hnuaiahnung zawkte zingah an pi pute hun lai ata tawh tun thlengin a la lar chho mek a ni. Tunhma hun ata tawh leh chhan dangte avangin arvulh hi hmeichhiate kutah a awm tam hle. Arvulh a lo punchhoh zelna avangin artui thar chhuah pawh 45 billions tling phain broiler pawh 2.1 billion tharchhuah theih a lo ni ta a ni, hetiang atan hian mihring maktaduai 5 lai an thawk bawk a ni. India ramah hian, poultry academic leh development institution-te hi hetiang hian thliar hran an ni: Veterinary Colleges, Poultry Academic and Research Organisations, Poultry Development Organisations leh Polytechnic and Training Institutions-te an ni. Ruahmanna tha siamtu pawl heng: Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP), Pradhan Mantri Gramin Sadak Yojana (PMGSY), Development of Women and children Area (DWCRA) etc. te pawh an awm a ni. Sorkar laipui leh state sorkar te pawhin arvulh kawngah tanpuina an pe thin bawk a ni. Arvulh lama hmasawna hmun state pakua zingah pahnih chauh Gujarat leh Maharashtraah co-operativeten tha takin hna an thawk thei a ni. National Egg Co-ordination Committee (NECC)te hian artui man an bithliah avangin ar vulhtu te zingah artui man a inkhairual theih phah a ni. All India Broiler Farmers Marketing Cooperative Limited (BROMARK) leh Broiler Coordination Committee (BCC) te hian bazar rate milin broiler leh arsa rate an siam a, hemi avang hian a zuar chhawngtute harsatna engemaw chen chu sutkian theih a ni.

### 3.8 THUMAL HMAN LEH A HRILHFIAHNA

- Billion** : Vaibelchhe 100 a tluk.
- Commercial Poultry System** : Mumal taka ruahman na hnuaia arvulh, ar chhungkhunga vulh leh thiamna sang tak hmanga ar chithlah vulhna. Ar tharchhuah tam thei tur neih chu a tum ber a ni a, senso tam tak ngai leh a tharchhuah pawh tam tak, artui pui khatin 300 aia tam mah kumkhata tharchhuak thei vulh te a ni.
- Dormant** : Engemaw avanga thuanawp, hnathawklo, emaw hman tangkai loh.
- Family Poultry System** : Thingtlang arvulh, ar tlem te 20 vel awrh chhungkhatin vulh a, hmeichhiaten arvulh an ti deuh ber bawk.
- Incentive** : Ti thathotu, chawkpur thei.
- Million** : Nuai 10 a tluk.
- Poultry Venture Capital Fund** : Sorkar laipui ruahman na, loneimite tan sum tanpuina a pe thin a, arvulh lam hawi felfai taka inzawmkhawm leh felfai taka inzawm lem lote tan pawh tanpuina a ruahman bawk.
- Smallholding Poultry System** : Arvulh, a chhungkhung emaw chhungkhung lo emaw a vulh, a vulhtutena chaw tha hmuh nana an hman leh an tharchhuah thenkhat an hralh ve bawkna. Ar pawh a za tel a tanga a sang bia vulhna.
- Tonne** : 1,000 kilogram a tluk.



### **3.9 LEHKHABU CHHIARBELH ATANA RAWNTE**

AHD. 1993. Animal Husbandry and Dairying. *Report of the Technical Committee of Direction for Improvement of Animal Husbandry and Dairying*, GOI, New Delhi.

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### **3.10 LEHKHABU RAWNTE**

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### **3.11 IHMASAWNNA ENFIAH NANA CHHANNA TE**

#### **I hmasawwna enfiah rawh 1**

- 1)
  - i) DRDA District Rural Development Agency
  - ii) GDP Gross Domestic Product
  - iii) KVK Krishi Vigyan Kendra
  - iv) NGO Non-Governmental Organisation
  - v) NABARD National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
- 2)
  - i) 45
  - ii) 2.1
  - iii) 45
  - iv) 1.8 kg
  - v) Rs.300 billion

**I hmasawwna enfiah rawh 2**

- 1) A chhanna pe rawh
  - i) 5 million
  - ii) 80%
  - iii) 50%
  - iv) poultry
  - v) women

**I hmasawwna enfiah rawh 3**

- 1)
  - i) CARI Central Avian Research Institute
  - ii) CPDO Central Poultry Development Organisation
  - iii) ICAR Indian Council of Agricultural Research
  - iv) PDP Project Directorate on Poultry
  - v) STST Short Term Specialized Training

**I hmasawwna enfiah rawh 4**

- 1)
  - i) IRDP Integrated Rural Development Programme
  - ii) PMGSY Pradhan Mantri Gramin Sadak, Yojana
  - iii) RRB Regional Rural Bank
  - iv) SCB State Commercial Bank
  - v) SLDB State Land Development Bank

**I hmasawwna enfiah rawh 5**

- 1)
  - i) BROMARK All India Broiler Farmers Marketing Coopertaive Limited
  - ii) NAFED National Agricultural Co-operative Marketing Federation of India
  - iii) NCDC National Co-operative Development Corporation
  - iv) NECC National Egg Coordination Committee
  - v) NPDB National Poultry Development Board
  - vi) PFI Poultry Federation of India



## Feedback Questionnaire

Dear Student,

You may have found certain portions of the text very interesting and some portions difficult to understand while studying the units of this block. We wish to know your difficulties and suggestions in order to improve the course. Therefore, kindly fill in this questionnaire pertaining to this block and send us this sheet. If you find the space provided insufficient, please use a separate sheet.

### Questionnaire

Enrolment No.

Course Code \_\_\_\_\_ Block No. \_\_\_\_\_

1. How many hours did you need for studying the units ?

<b>Unit no.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Number of Hours</b>			

2. Please give your reactions to the following items based on your studying the block:

Items	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Poor	<i>Give specific examples, if poor</i>
Presentation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Language	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Illustrations Used (diagrams, tables, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Conceptual Clarity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Check Your Progress	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Feedback to Check Your Progress	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____

3. Any other comments: .....

.....  
 .....

Mail to: Programme Coordinator (CPF)  
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